

Cattle Herd Drops From Drought and Attitude of "Corn Over Cows"

Beef producers responded to drought and high feed prices by cutting the size of the breeding herd last year. Severe drought in the Southeast was the primary reasons for the 338,000 cow liquidation. There is also some evidence that cow-calf producers in the Western Corn Belt are choosing corn over beef cows. The results of fewer cows and high feed prices will be record high finished cattle prices with depressed calf and feeder cattle prices in 2008.

Beef cow numbers dropped to 32.6 million head, the lowest number of cows since 1991. In 2004 beef cow numbers reached a cycle low. Then in 2005 and 2006 they started to expand. However, that has reversed with lower numbers in both 2007 and again this year. Producers say they have reduced the number of replacement heifers by four percent which means the herd will continue to drop in 2008.

The Southeast -hard hit by drought- accounted for 74 percent of the total herd reduction. The other region that accounted for the greatest liquidation of cows was the Western Corn Belt where Iowa cow numbers dropped by five percent (55,000 head) and Missouri by three percent (66,000 head). These states may be seeing producers shift their enterprises toward corn rather than cows. Cow numbers remained stable in the Eastern Corn Belt with Illinois at 427,000 head and Indiana at 234,000 head.

The decline of 338,000 beef cows was somewhat offset by an increase of 92,000 milk cows. Strong export and domestic demand enabled milk prices to rise more rapidly than feed costs in 2007. The result was a one percent increase in milk cows. Three percent more milk replacement heifers are being retained suggesting the milk herd will continue to expand in 2008.

Biofuels have started competing with the beef sector for land and that competition is likely to grow. Interest in shifting some pasture land back into crops in the Midwest will likely continue. On the Southern Plains, the number of calves utilizing winter wheat pasture is down as wheat producers want to avoid any potential damage to the extremely valuable wheat plants. This makes backgrounding of calves more expensive when utilizing alternative forages. In the Southeast and parts of the Plains states, interest in switchgrass, or other fuel crops, is expected to begin to become viable in another two to four years. The recently passed energy bill encourages rapid development of cellulosic ethanol after 2012.

Slightly smaller beef supplies are expected this year falling about one percent. Exports of beef are also expected to recover to 68 percent of pre-BSE levels in 2003. The U.S. economy is expected to be very slow growing, at least in the first-half of the year and this will temper cattle prices somewhat. Finished cattle prices are expected to average about \$93 this year compared with \$91.82 for Nebraska steers last year. The live cattle futures market is currently even more optimistic for higher cattle prices.

Both 2007 and 2008 will be new record highs. Prices are expected to move from about \$90 currently to the mid-\$90s in the early-spring. Summer prices are expected to drop back to the very low \$90s, and finish the year back in the strong mid-\$90s. Prices in 2009 are expected to set records for a third consecutive year.

Cattle feeders have been “whipped about” by volatile feed prices. During the months of July to August last year, corn prices averaged near \$3.25 per bushel causing a false sense of calm. Cattle moved rapidly into feedlots during August to November, averaging an increase of 11 percent in September, October, and November. However, the more recent escalation in corn and meal prices resulted in placements dropping one percent in December. Given continued high feed prices, feedlot placements are expected to remain low this winter and spring.

Calves and feeder cattle will be in shorter supply this year as the nation’s calf crop is estimated to have dropped again to about 37.3 million head. However, even with smaller supplies, prices are expected to be lower due to the extremely high feed costs. For this year, feed prices may be the primary driver of calf prices, of course along with finished cattle prices.

Last year, 500 to 550 pound steer calves at Oklahoma City averaged \$1.24 per pound. This year the average price is expected to drop to \$1.16 per pound. Prices of 750 to 800 pound feeder steers at Oklahoma City averaged \$1.08 per pound and are expected to drop to \$1.04 per pound for an average in 2008. Eastern Corn Belt calves tend to be about three to five cents per pound lower than those at Oklahoma City.

The impact of higher feed prices has the most adverse impact on cow-calf operations in the form of lower calf prices. Record calf prices were in 2005 and have decreased about \$.16 per pound since as feed costs increased. This represents a decrease of about \$80 per head on a 500 pound calf, or around a \$3 billion annual decrease to the cow-calf sector. Over time, continued beef cow liquidation will help calf prices recover, but a turbulent and risky period from 2008 to 2010 is expected to be in store for the entire beef sector.

Chris Hurt
February 4, 2008
Purdue University

Table 1. Cattle Number, 1995 - 2008: Data in 1,000s

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | % Change vs. 2007 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|
| All cattle and calves | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 102,785 | 103,548 | 101,656 | 99,744 | 99,115 | 98,199 | 97,298 | 96,723 | 96,100 | 94,888 | 95,438 | 96,702 | 97,003 | 96,669 | -0.3% |
| July 1 | 113,000 | 111,600 | 109,200 | 107,700 | 107,000 | 106,300 | 105,800 | 105,100 | 103,900 | 103,400 | 104,200 | 105,200 | 104,800 | | |
| Beef cows | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 35,190 | 35,319 | 34,458 | 33,885 | 33,745 | 33,569 | 33,397 | 33,118 | 32,983 | 32,861 | 32,915 | 32,994 | 32,891 | 32,553 | -1.0% |
| July 1 | 36,100 | 35,700 | 34,800 | 34,400 | 34,150 | 33,950 | 33,900 | 33,750 | 33,600 | 33,400 | 33,450 | 33,450 | 33,350 | | |
| Milk cows | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 9,482 | 9,420 | 9,318 | 9,199 | 9,133 | 9,190 | 9,183 | 9,112 | 9,142 | 8,990 | 9,005 | 9,063 | 9,132 | 9,224 | 1.0% |
| July 1 | 9,500 | 9,400 | 9,300 | 9,200 | 9,150 | 9,250 | 9,100 | 9,150 | 9,100 | 9,000 | 9,050 | 9,150 | 9,150 | | |
| Heifers 500 lbs. + Beef replacement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 6,452 | 6,189 | 6,042 | 5,764 | 5,535 | 5,503 | 5,588 | 5,561 | 5,624 | 5,518 | 5,691 | 5,904 | 5,877 | 5,670 | -3.5% |
| July 1 | 5,700 | 5,500 | 5,300 | 5,000 | 4,800 | 4,700 | 4,600 | 4,600 | 4,600 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 4,700 | | |
| Milk replacement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 4,121 | 4,090 | 4,058 | 3,986 | 4,069 | 4,000 | 4,057 | 4,060 | 4,114 | 4,020 | 4,118 | 4,275 | 4,310 | 4,457 | 3.4% |
| July 1 | 3,900 | 3,700 | 3,600 | 3,600 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 3,600 | 3,700 | 3,600 | 3,600 | 3,700 | 3,800 | 3,900 | | |
| Other heifers 500 lbs. + | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 9,302 | 9,948 | 10,212 | 10,051 | 10,170 | 10,147 | 10,131 | 10,057 | 9,891 | 9,806 | 9,763 | 9,805 | 9,899 | 9,876 | -0.2% |
| July 1 | 8,000 | 8,100 | 8,200 | 8,100 | 8,100 | 8,100 | 8,200 | 7,900 | 7,700 | 7,550 | 7,500 | 7,800 | 8,000 | | |
| Steers 500 lbs. + | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 17,513 | 17,815 | 17,392 | 17,189 | 16,891 | 16,682 | 16,441 | 16,790 | 16,554 | 16,277 | 16,476 | 16,933 | 17,222 | 17,305 | 0.5% |
| July 1 | 15,400 | 15,100 | 14,800 | 14,600 | 14,400 | 14,300 | 14,600 | 14,500 | 14,200 | 14,200 | 14,500 | 15,000 | 14,900 | | |
| Bulls 500 lbs. + | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 2,385 | 2,384 | 2,350 | 2,270 | 2,281 | 2,293 | 2,274 | 2,244 | 2,248 | 2,206 | 2,219 | 2,263 | 2,215 | 2,207 | -0.4% |
| July 1 | 2,400 | 2,400 | 2,300 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,050 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 2,100 | | |
| All Calves < 500 lbs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 1 | 18,341 | 18,384 | 17,826 | 17,401 | 17,290 | 16,815 | 16,206 | 15,763 | 15,545 | 15,210 | 15,250 | 15,465 | 15,456 | 15,378 | -0.5% |
| July 1 | 32,000 | 31,700 | 30,900 | 30,600 | 30,500 | 30,200 | 29,700 | 29,400 | 29,000 | 28,900 | 28,900 | 28,900 | 28,700 | | |
| Calf Crop | 40,264 | 39,823 | 38,961 | 38,812 | 38,796 | 38,631 | 38,280 | 38,224 | 37,903 | 37,505 | 37,575 | 37,519 | 37,361 | 37,286 | -0.2% |

Source: USDA, NASS *Cattle* reports

Table 2a. Ratios of Commercial Slaughter Steers and Heifers to Beginning Cattle Inventories

| | January 1 ^A | Total Commercial | Ratio of Slaughter to |
|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Slaughter Supply | Steer and Heifer Slaughter | Supply |
| | -----Thousand Head----- | | -----Percent----- |
| 1995 | 45,156 | 28,667 | 63.5 |
| 1996 | 46,147 | 28,573 | 61.9 |
| 1997 | 45,430 | 29,541 | 65.0 |
| 1998 | 44,641 | 28,893 | 64.7 |
| 1999 | 44,351 | 29,795 | 67.2 |
| 2000 | 43,644 | 30,101 | 69.0 |
| 2001 | 42,778 | 28,958 | 67.7 |
| 2002 | 42,610 | 29,361 | 68.9 |
| 2003 | 41,990 | 28,733 | 68.4 |
| 2004 | 41,293 | 26,999 | 65.4 |
| 2005 | 41,489 | 27,022 | 65.1 |
| 2006 | 42,203 | 27,739 | 65.7 |
| 2007 | 42,577 | 27,852 | 65.4 |
| 2008 ^B | 42,559 | 27,844 | 65.4 |

^A Steers 500 pounds and over, other heifers, and all under 500 pounds

^B Projected

Table 2b. Ratios of Commercial Slaughter Steers and Heifers to Beginning Cattle Inventories

| | January 1 Inventory | First Half | Ratio | Calves < | Steer and | Ratio |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|
| | Steers and Heifers | Steer and Heifer | | 500 Pounds | Heifer | |
| | 500+ ^B | Slaughter | | January 1 | Slaughter | |
| | -----thousand head----- | | | -----thousand head----- | | |
| 1995 | 26,815 | 14,119 | 52.7 | 18,341 | 14,548 | 79.3 |
| 1996 | 27,763 | 14,742 | 53.1 | 18,384 | 13,831 | 75.2 |
| 1997 | 27,604 | 14,680 | 53.2 | 17,826 | 14,861 | 83.4 |
| 1998 | 27,240 | 14,446 | 53.0 | 17,401 | 14,447 | 83.0 |
| 1999 | 27,061 | 14,794 | 54.7 | 17,290 | 15,001 | 86.8 |
| 2000 | 26,829 | 15,159 | 56.5 | 16,815 | 14,942 | 88.9 |
| 2001 | 26,572 | 14,351 | 54.0 | 16,206 | 14,607 | 90.1 |
| 2002 | 26,847 | 14,502 | 54.0 | 15,763 | 14,859 | 94.3 |
| 2003 | 26,445 | 14,526 | 54.9 | 15,545 | 14,207 | 91.4 |
| 2004 | 26,083 | 13,579 | 52.1 | 15,210 | 13,420 | 88.2 |
| 2005 | 26,239 | 13,243 | 50.5 | 15,250 | 13,779 | 90.4 |
| 2006 | 26,738 | 13,861 | 51.8 | 15,465 | 13,878 | 89.7 |
| 2007 | 27,121 | 13,854 | 51.1 | 15,456 | 13,998 | 90.6 |
| 2008 ^A | 27,181 | 13,898 | 51.1 | 15,378 | 13,874 | 90.2 |

^A Projected

^B Excluding replacement heifers

Table 3. Cow Inventory, January 1 and Cow and Bull Slaughter for the Following Year

| | Cow | Cow | Ratio | Bull Slaughter | Ratio Bull |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|------------|
| | Inventory | Slaughter | Slaughter /Inventory | | to Cow |
| | -----thousand head----- | | | thousand head | Slaughter |
| 1995 | 44,672 | 6,144 | 13.8 | 675 | 11.0 |
| 1996 | 44,739 | 7,172 | 16.0 | 723 | 10.1 |
| 1997 | 43,776 | 6,619 | 15.1 | 707 | 10.7 |
| 1998 | 43,084 | 5,985 | 13.9 | 606 | 10.1 |
| 1999 | 42,878 | 5,711 | 13.3 | 639 | 11.2 |
| 2000 | 42,759 | 5,522 | 12.9 | 624 | 11.3 |
| 2001 | 42,580 | 5,774 | 13.6 | 632 | 10.9 |
| 2002 | 42,229 | 5,758 | 13.6 | 611 | 10.6 |
| 2003 | 42,125 | 6,086 | 14.4 | 635 | 10.4 |
| 2004 | 41,851 | 5,160 | 12.3 | 563 | 10.9 |
| 2005 | 41,920 | 4,869 | 11.6 | 510 | 10.5 |
| 2006 | 42,057 | 5,426 | 12.9 | 523 | 9.6 |
| 2007 | 42,023 | 6,961 | 16.6 | 570 | 8.2 |
| 2008 ^A | 41,777 | 5,721 | 13.7 | 540 | 9.4 |

^A Projected

Table 4. Commercial Beef Slaughter, Production, and Dressed Weights

| Year | Slaughter (1,000 hd) | Weight (lb) | Production (lbs) | Slaughter (1,000 hd) | Weight (lb) | Production (lbs) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | -----January-March----- | | | -----April-June----- | | |
| 1990 | 8,117 | 678 | 5,507 | 8,541 | 671 | 5,733 |
| 1991 | 7,858 | 685 | 5,383 | 8,299 | 686 | 5,694 |
| 1992 | 8,032 | 697 | 5,597 | 8,255 | 694 | 5,726 |
| 1993 | 7,910 | 677 | 5,357 | 8,469 | 672 | 5,690 |
| 1994 | 8,162 | 704 | 5,745 | 8,615 | 701 | 6,042 |
| 1995 | 8,400 | 701 | 5,888 | 9,016 | 702 | 6,325 |
| 1996 | 8,967 | 703 | 6,303 | 9,487 | 700 | 6,642 |
| 1997 | 8,912 | 686 | 6,112 | 9,307 | 690 | 6,419 |
| 1998 | 8,681 | 716 | 6,215 | 8,995 | 718 | 6,461 |
| 1999 | 8,733 | 733 | 6,397 | 9,161 | 723 | 6,627 |
| 2000 | 9,005 | 739 | 6,653 | 9,195 | 729 | 6,699 |
| 2001 | 8,500 | 727 | 6,182 | 9,033 | 720 | 6,501 |
| 2002 | 8,408 | 758 | 6,376 | 9,157 | 746 | 6,833 |
| 2003 | 8,352 | 752 | 6,282 | 9,463 | 729 | 6,902 |
| 2004 | 7,873 | 741 | 5,834 | 8,529 | 733 | 6,254 |
| 2005 | 7,593 | 754 | 5,725 | 8,296 | 746 | 6,189 |
| 2006 | 7,840 | 776 | 6,082 | 8,805 | 764 | 6,724 |
| 2007 | 8,153 | 765 | 6,235 | 8,830 | 753 | 6,649 |
| 2008 ^A | 7,926 | 772 | 6,119 | 8,713 | 758 | 6,604 |
| | -----July-September----- | | | -----October-December----- | | |
| 1990 | 8,449 | 688 | 5,814 | 8,112 | 686 | 5,564 |
| 1991 | 8,453 | 711 | 6,012 | 8,074 | 707 | 5,710 |
| 1992 | 8,451 | 709 | 5,991 | 8,122 | 696 | 5,654 |
| 1993 | 8,673 | 701 | 6,076 | 8,268 | 704 | 5,819 |
| 1994 | 8,825 | 723 | 6,377 | 8,629 | 709 | 6,114 |
| 1995 | 9,231 | 718 | 6,625 | 8,839 | 710 | 6,277 |
| 1996 | 9,116 | 701 | 6,390 | 8,898 | 684 | 6,084 |
| 1997 | 9,300 | 710 | 6,603 | 9,348 | 669 | 6,258 |
| 1998 | 9,071 | 732 | 6,638 | 8,737 | 726 | 6,339 |
| 1999 | 9,337 | 733 | 6,841 | 8,914 | 732 | 6,525 |
| 2000 | 9,256 | 747 | 6,914 | 8,791 | 741 | 6,511 |
| 2001 | 8,987 | 748 | 6,720 | 8,844 | 758 | 6,700 |
| 2002 | 9,265 | 766 | 7,097 | 8,900 | 762 | 6,783 |
| 2003 | 9,542 | 742 | 7,081 | 8,097 | 738 | 5,973 |
| 2004 | 8,343 | 762 | 6,360 | 7,977 | 764 | 6,096 |
| 2005 | 8,501 | 772 | 6,560 | 8,011 | 775 | 6,209 |
| 2006 | 8,733 | 783 | 6,834 | 8,310 | 784 | 6,513 |
| 2007 | 8,699 | 782 | 6,801 | 8,591 | 783 | 6,725 |
| 2008 ^A | 8,722 | 780 | 6,803 | 8,368 | 785 | 6,569 |

^A Projected for next 12 months

Table 5. Beef, Pork, Poultry Production, Nebraska Steer Prices, and Oklahoma City Feeders by Quarter

| | Beef Production | Pork Production | Poultry Production | Nebraska Choice Steer Price | Oklahoma City 450-500 Heifers | Oklahoma City 5-550 Steers | Oklahoma City 750-800 Steers | |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| | -----million pounds----- | | | -----\$/cwt----- | | | | |
| 1996 | I | 6,303 | 4,389 | 7,880 | \$63.06 | \$53.54 | \$62.12 | \$58.11 |
| | II | 6,642 | 4,104 | 7,949 | \$60.26 | \$50.24 | \$59.83 | \$56.79 |
| | III | 6,390 | 4,143 | 8,043 | \$67.35 | \$56.18 | \$64.90 | \$63.29 |
| | IV | 6,084 | 4,449 | 7,930 | \$70.39 | \$57.55 | \$67.49 | \$66.15 |
| 1997 | I | 6,107 | 4,194 | 7,875 | \$66.40 | \$70.64 | \$81.28 | \$69.44 |
| | II | 6,416 | 4,091 | 8,341 | \$66.63 | \$81.28 | \$90.28 | \$75.88 |
| | III | 6,603 | 4,194 | 8,275 | \$65.65 | \$83.97 | \$92.65 | \$80.44 |
| | IV | 6,258 | 4,767 | 8,259 | \$66.56 | \$78.81 | \$89.90 | \$78.98 |
| 1998 | I | 6,215 | 4,687 | 8,135 | \$61.73 | \$81.43 | \$83.44 | \$75.49 |
| | II | 6,461 | 4,429 | 8,316 | \$64.11 | \$81.54 | \$86.71 | \$74.00 |
| | III | 6,638 | 4,625 | 8,244 | \$58.97 | \$69.11 | \$74.41 | \$67.89 |
| | IV | 6,339 | 5,239 | 8,452 | \$61.06 | \$72.67 | \$79.21 | \$69.80 |
| 1999 | I | 6,397 | 4,865 | 8,501 | \$62.43 | \$78.03 | \$87.35 | \$71.93 |
| | II | 6,627 | 4,630 | 8,928 | \$65.04 | \$80.49 | \$89.12 | \$72.17 |
| | III | 6,838 | 4,672 | 8,848 | \$65.12 | \$82.36 | \$87.12 | \$77.57 |
| | IV | 6,522 | 5,110 | 8,760 | \$69.65 | \$85.28 | \$93.20 | \$83.87 |
| 2000 | I | 6,653 | 4,824 | 8,887 | \$69.32 | \$96.90 | \$106.13 | \$84.91 |
| | II | 6,699 | 4,478 | 9,146 | \$71.59 | \$96.16 | \$101.64 | \$84.76 |
| | III | 6,914 | 4,606 | 8,934 | \$65.43 | \$93.46 | \$101.80 | \$86.25 |
| | IV | 6,511 | 5,010 | 8,929 | \$72.26 | \$93.57 | \$97.97 | \$88.76 |
| 2001 | I | 6,182 | 4,805 | 8,879 | \$79.11 | \$100.39 | \$107.78 | \$86.82 |
| | II | 6,501 | 4,546 | 9,369 | \$76.41 | \$102.17 | \$107.22 | \$89.47 |
| | III | 6,723 | 4,548 | 9,276 | \$70.19 | \$97.06 | \$103.00 | \$91.13 |
| | IV | 6,700 | 5,239 | 9,317 | \$65.13 | \$90.75 | \$98.21 | \$85.37 |
| 2002 | I | 6,376 | 4,779 | 9,240 | \$70.19 | \$94.87 | \$102.35 | \$81.24 |
| | II | 6,833 | 4,800 | 9,697 | \$65.58 | \$87.47 | \$91.76 | \$77.16 |
| | III | 7,097 | 4,832 | 9,670 | \$63.29 | \$81.49 | \$88.38 | \$78.87 |
| | IV | 6,783 | 5,255 | 9,418 | \$69.10 | \$84.30 | \$93.02 | \$83.08 |
| 2003 | I | 6,282 | 4,898 | 9,166 | \$77.82 | \$89.79 | \$97.68 | \$78.48 |
| | II | 6,902 | 4,741 | 9,714 | \$78.49 | \$92.81 | \$99.18 | \$82.49 |
| | III | 7,081 | 4,807 | 9,857 | \$83.07 | \$95.97 | \$104.33 | \$94.90 |
| | IV | 5,973 | 5,499 | 9,663 | \$99.38 | \$102.37 | \$111.23 | \$103.51 |
| 2004 | I | 5,838 | 5,130 | 9,504 | \$82.16 | \$103.57 | \$111.50 | \$87.98 |
| | II | 6,253 | 4,897 | 9,858 | \$88.15 | \$116.47 | \$122.45 | \$104.58 |
| | III | 6,360 | 5,047 | 10,229 | \$83.58 | \$123.51 | \$129.12 | \$116.27 |
| | IV | 6,097 | 5,435 | 9,926 | \$85.09 | \$112.94 | \$125.13 | \$110.19 |
| 2005 | I | 5,725 | 5,136 | 9,891 | \$89.09 | \$122.70 | \$129.75 | \$104.09 |
| | II | 6,189 | 5,022 | 10,334 | \$87.96 | \$124.70 | \$136.05 | \$113.36 |
| | III | 6,560 | 4,999 | 10,306 | \$81.41 | \$120.59 | \$131.48 | \$111.50 |
| | IV | 6,209 | 5,510 | 10,275 | \$90.27 | \$125.09 | \$131.46 | \$114.84 |
| 2006 | I | 6,082 | 5,335 | 10,293 | \$89.24 | \$127.42 | \$132.18 | \$106.23 |
| | II | 6,724 | 5,008 | 10,570 | \$80.39 | \$123.02 | \$130.39 | \$104.08 |
| | III | 6,834 | 5,087 | 10,303 | \$85.40 | \$112.78 | \$130.03 | \$115.17 |
| | IV | 6,513 | 5,625 | 10,274 | \$86.61 | \$110.51 | \$119.80 | \$103.10 |
| 2007 | I | 6,235 | 5,396 | 9,984 | \$90.61 | \$111.41 | \$121.94 | \$99.53 |
| | II | 6,649 | 5,128 | 10,494 | \$93.45 | \$115.53 | \$126.89 | \$108.87 |
| | III | 6,801 | 5,255 | 10,595 | \$91.36 | \$119.78 | \$127.79 | \$115.63 |
| | IV ^P | 6,725 | 6,160 | 10,705 | \$91.85 | \$108.93 | \$120.67 | \$109.04 |
| 2008 | I ^A | 6,119 | 5,625 | 10,305 | \$92.64 | \$109.92 | \$117.59 | \$98.85 |
| | II ^A | 6,604 | 5,460 | 10,795 | \$94.55 | \$112.49 | \$120.38 | \$105.02 |
| | III ^A | 6,803 | 5,530 | 10,840 | \$90.72 | \$104.61 | \$111.93 | \$105.02 |
| | IV ^A | 6,569 | 6,075 | 10,850 | \$94.96 | \$106.71 | \$116.01 | \$107.50 |

^AEstimates

*Prices are point estimates, but users should look at a range of possible prices at least in a band that both adds and subtracts the following \$/cwt. These are the estimation errors:

Nebraska steers: \$3.00/cwt.; 450 to 500# heifers and 500 to 550 # steers: \$3.50/cwt.; 750 to 800 # steers: \$4.00/cwt.

This range has included about 67% of the prices from the historical price estimates.

Table 6 Beef Production and Prices and Percentage Changes from Year-Ago Period

| Beef Production | | | | Cattle Prices (\$/cwt.)* | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Year | Qtr. | Mill. #'s | %Change Year-Ago | Finished | % | 450-500# | % | 500-550# | % | 750-800# | % |
| | | | | Steers | Change | Heifers | Change | Steers | Change | FeederSteers | Change |
| 2000 | I | 6,653 | 4.0% | \$69.32 | 11.0% | \$96.90 | 24.2% | \$106.13 | 21.5% | \$84.91 | 18.0% |
| | II | 6,699 | 1.1% | \$71.59 | 10.1% | \$96.16 | 19.5% | \$101.64 | 14.0% | \$84.76 | 17.4% |
| | III | 6,914 | 1.1% | \$65.43 | 0.5% | \$93.46 | 13.5% | \$101.80 | 16.9% | \$86.25 | 11.2% |
| | IV | 6,511 | -0.2% | \$72.26 | 3.7% | \$93.57 | 9.7% | \$97.97 | 5.1% | \$88.76 | 5.8% |
| | Year | 26,777 | 1.5% | \$69.65 | 6.2% | \$95.02 | 16.5% | \$101.89 | 14.2% | \$86.17 | 12.8% |
| 2001 | I | 6,182 | -7.1% | \$79.11 | 14.1% | \$100.39 | 3.6% | \$107.78 | 1.6% | \$86.82 | 2.2% |
| | II | 6,501 | -3.0% | \$76.41 | 6.7% | \$102.17 | 6.3% | \$107.22 | 5.5% | \$89.47 | 5.6% |
| | III | 6,723 | -2.8% | \$70.19 | 7.3% | \$97.06 | 3.9% | \$103.00 | 1.2% | \$91.13 | 5.7% |
| | IV | 6,700 | 2.9% | \$65.13 | -9.9% | \$90.75 | -3.0% | \$98.21 | 0.2% | \$85.37 | -3.8% |
| | Year | 26,106 | -2.5% | \$72.71 | 4.4% | \$97.59 | 2.7% | \$104.05 | 2.1% | \$88.20 | 2.4% |
| 2002 | I | 6,376 | 3.1% | \$70.19 | -11.3% | \$94.87 | -5.5% | \$102.35 | -5.0% | \$81.24 | -6.4% |
| | II | 6,833 | 5.1% | \$65.58 | -14.2% | \$87.47 | -14.4% | \$91.76 | -14.4% | \$77.16 | -13.8% |
| | III | 7,097 | 5.6% | \$63.50 | -9.5% | \$81.49 | -16.0% | \$88.38 | -14.2% | \$78.87 | -13.5% |
| | IV | 6,783 | 1.2% | \$69.10 | 6.1% | \$84.30 | -7.1% | \$93.02 | -5.3% | \$83.08 | -2.7% |
| | Year | 27,089 | 3.8% | \$67.09 | -7.7% | \$87.03 | -10.8% | \$93.88 | -9.8% | \$80.09 | -9.2% |
| 2003 | I | 6,282 | -1.5% | \$77.82 | 10.9% | \$89.79 | -5.4% | \$97.68 | -4.6% | \$78.48 | -3.4% |
| | II | 6,902 | 1.0% | \$78.49 | 19.7% | \$92.81 | 6.1% | \$99.18 | 8.1% | \$82.49 | 6.9% |
| | III | 7,081 | -0.2% | \$83.07 | 30.8% | \$95.97 | 17.8% | \$104.33 | 18.0% | \$94.90 | 20.3% |
| | IV | 5,973 | -11.9% | \$99.38 | 43.8% | \$102.37 | 21.4% | \$111.23 | 19.6% | \$103.51 | 24.6% |
| | Year | 26,238 | -3.1% | \$84.69 | 26.2% | \$95.24 | 9.4% | \$103.11 | 9.8% | \$89.85 | 12.2% |
| 2004 | I | 5,838 | -7.1% | \$82.16 | 5.6% | \$103.57 | 15.3% | \$111.50 | 14.1% | \$87.98 | 12.1% |
| | II | 6,253 | -9.4% | \$88.15 | 12.3% | \$116.47 | 25.5% | \$122.45 | 23.5% | \$104.58 | 26.8% |
| | III | 6,360 | -10.2% | \$83.58 | 0.6% | \$123.51 | 28.7% | \$129.12 | 23.8% | \$116.27 | 22.5% |
| | IV | 6,097 | 2.1% | \$85.09 | -14.4% | \$112.94 | 10.3% | \$125.13 | 12.5% | \$110.19 | 6.5% |
| | Year | 24,548 | -6.4% | \$84.75 | 0.1% | \$114.12 | 19.8% | \$122.05 | 18.4% | \$104.76 | 16.6% |
| 2005 | I | 5,725 | -1.9% | \$89.09 | 8.4% | \$122.70 | 18.5% | \$129.75 | 16.4% | \$104.09 | 18.3% |
| | II | 6,189 | -1.0% | \$87.96 | -0.2% | \$124.70 | 7.1% | \$136.05 | 11.1% | \$113.36 | 8.4% |
| | III | 6,560 | 3.1% | \$81.41 | -2.6% | \$120.59 | -2.4% | \$131.48 | 1.8% | \$111.50 | -4.1% |
| | IV | 6,209 | 1.8% | \$90.27 | 6.1% | \$125.09 | 10.8% | \$131.46 | 5.1% | \$114.84 | 4.2% |
| | Year | 24,683 | 0.5% | \$87.18 | 2.9% | \$123.27 | 8.0% | \$132.19 | 8.3% | \$110.95 | 5.9% |
| 2006 | I | 6,082 | 6.2% | \$89.24 | 0.2% | \$127.42 | 3.8% | \$132.18 | 1.9% | \$106.23 | 2.1% |
| | II | 6,724 | 8.6% | \$80.39 | -8.6% | \$123.02 | -1.3% | \$130.39 | -4.2% | \$104.08 | -8.2% |
| | III | 6,834 | 4.2% | \$85.40 | 4.9% | \$112.78 | -6.5% | \$130.03 | -1.1% | \$115.17 | 3.3% |
| | IV | 6,513 | 4.9% | \$86.61 | -4.1% | \$110.51 | -11.7% | \$119.80 | -8.9% | \$103.10 | -10.2% |
| | Year | 26,153 | 6.0% | \$85.41 | -2.0% | \$118.43 | -3.9% | \$128.10 | -3.1% | \$107.15 | -3.4% |
| 2007 | I | 6,235 | 2.5% | \$90.61 | 1.5% | \$111.41 | -12.6% | \$121.94 | -7.7% | \$99.53 | -6.3% |
| | II | 6,649 | -1.1% | \$93.45 | 16.2% | \$115.53 | -6.1% | \$126.89 | -2.7% | \$108.87 | 4.6% |
| | III | 6,801 | -0.5% | \$91.36 | 7.0% | \$119.78 | 6.2% | \$127.79 | -1.7% | \$115.63 | 0.4% |
| | IV | 6,725 | 3.3% | \$91.85 | 6.1% | \$108.93 | -1.4% | \$120.67 | 0.7% | \$109.04 | 5.8% |
| | Year | 26,410 | 1.0% | \$91.82 | 7.5% | \$113.91 | -3.8% | \$124.32 | -2.9% | \$108.27 | 1.0% |
| 2008 | I | 6,119 | -1.9% | \$92.64 | 2.2% | \$109.92 | -1.3% | \$117.59 | -3.6% | \$98.85 | -0.7% |
| | II | 6,604 | -0.7% | \$94.55 | 1.2% | \$112.49 | -2.6% | \$120.38 | -5.1% | \$105.02 | -3.5% |
| | III | 6,803 | 0.0% | \$90.72 | -0.7% | \$104.61 | -12.7% | \$111.93 | -12.4% | \$105.02 | -9.2% |
| | IV | 6,569 | -2.3% | \$94.96 | 3.4% | \$106.71 | -2.0% | \$116.01 | -3.9% | \$107.50 | -1.4% |
| | Year | 26,095 | -1.2% | \$93.22 | 1.5% | \$108.43 | -4.8% | \$116.48 | -6.3% | \$104.10 | -3.9% |

*Nebraska Finished Cattle. Calves and Feeder Cattle are Oklahoma City. Eastern Corn Belt prices tend to be about \$2 lower for Finished Cattle, and \$3-\$5 lower on Calves. See Table 5 for accuracy on price forecasts.